

Synthetic Chemistry Case Study: Preparation of Heterocyclic Synthons for Dibenzo[e,h]azulenes

Objective:

- Design of novel tetracyclic compounds as potential anti-inflammatory drugs (inhibitors of TNF- α production)

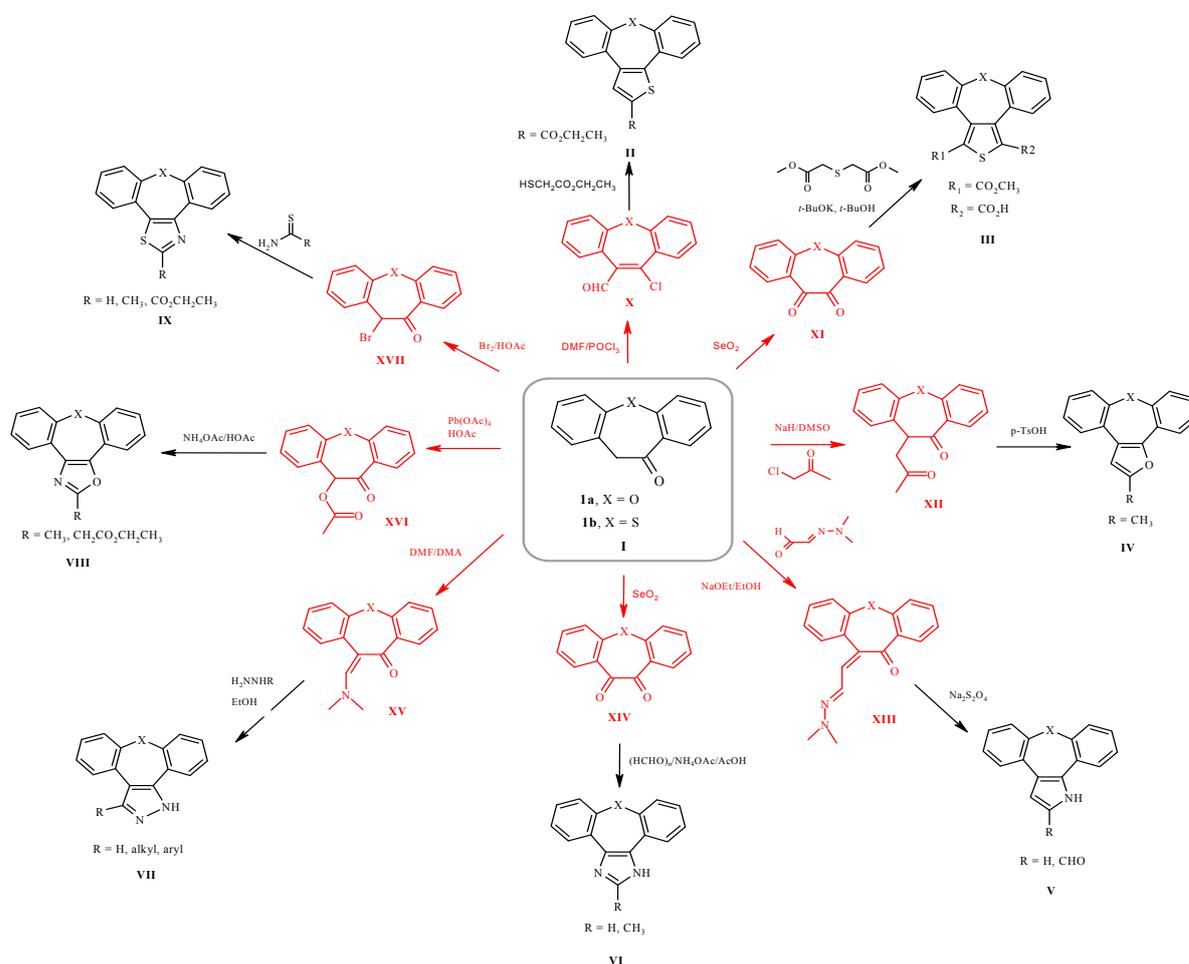
Challenge:

- Use of dibenzo[b,f]oxepin- and thiepin-10(11H)-one (I) as common precursors for the synthesis of an array of five membered heterocycles (II – IX)

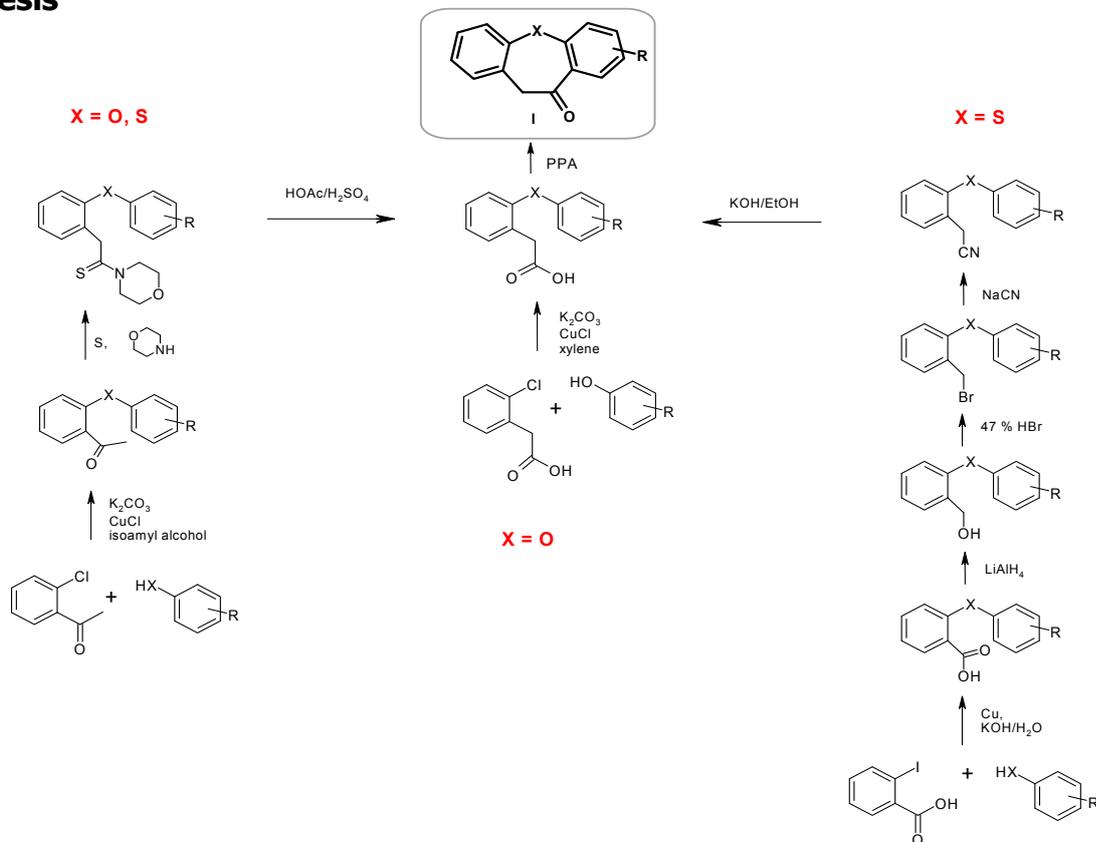
Summary:

- 1st award for the most perspective and inventive work presented at poster; XXI. European Colloquium on Heterocyclic Chemistry, 12-15 September 2004., Sopron, Hungary; 8 patent applications; 7 publications
- Designed and optimized synthetic routes to dibenzo[b,f]oxepin- and -thiepin-10(11H)-ones (I), key intermediate

Preparation of heterocyclic synthons for dibenzo[e,h]azulenes:

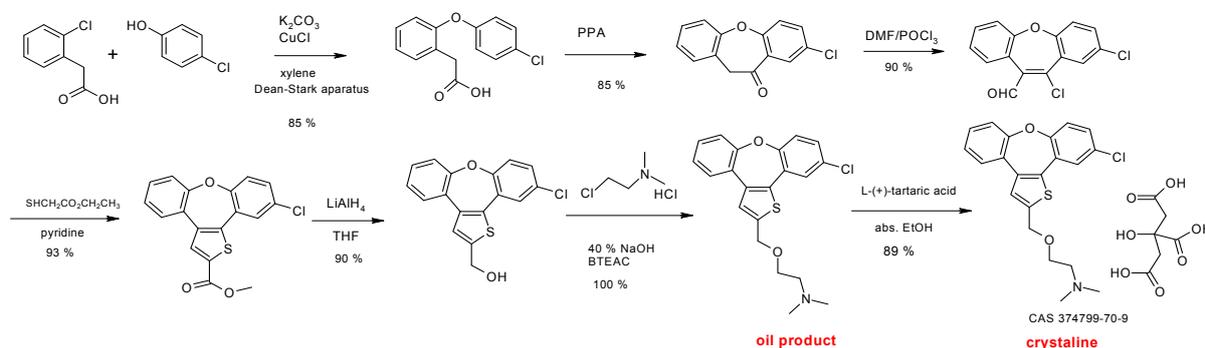


Gram scale synthesis



Summary:

- From 1-thia-dibenzo[e,h]azulene class (II) 1 Pre-clinical candidate compound obtained
 - optimised and provided scale-up synthesis (HR 2003000914 A2)
 - 7 synthetic steps, up to 100 g of final product, 48% overall yield
 - no column chromatography, crystalline material as final product (salt form)
 - identification and isolation of metabolites



References:

Het.Chem.(2007), **44** (5), 1129-1133, *Ibid* (2011), **48** (4), 856-863, *Heterocycles* (2009), **78** (10), 2489-2507, *J. Het.Chem* (2006), **43** (3), 749-754, *J. Het.Chem.*, **49** (2012) 243-252, *J. Het.Chem* (2010), **47** (3), 640-656

WO 2001087890 ; US 20030153750; HR 2003000914 A2, WO 2003084962, WO 2003097649, WO 2003099823, WO 2003099822, WO 2003084964, WO 2003099827